

MODERN WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT –

Core Course – V semester BA Political Science 2013 Admn

Prepared by: Dr. G.Sadanandan
Associate Professor and Head,
P.G. Department of Political Science
Sree Kerala Varma, College Thrissur

1. Leviathan was written by :
 - a. Plato
 - b. Aristotle
 - c. Hobbes
 - d. Locke
2. Who is regarded as the apostle of political absolutism ?
 - a. Locke
 - b. Rousseau
 - c. Bentham
 - d. Hobbes
3. The concept of popular sovereignty is associated with
 - a. Hegel
 - b. Rousseau
 - c. Locke
 - d. Hobbes
4. The doctrine of general will was expounded by
 - a. . Rousseau
 - b. Marx
 - c. Lock
 - d. Hobbes
5. Social contract was written by
 - a. Bentham
 - b. Hobbes
 - c. Locke.
 - d. Rousseau
6. Who is known as the champion of limited Govt.
 - a. Hobbes
 - b. Locke
 - c. Lenin
 - d. Rousseau
7. Great Political Thinkers was Written by
 - a. C.L.Wayper
 - b. Maxey
 - c. Ebenstein
 - d. Sabine
8. Leviathan was published after :
 - a. The Glorious revolution
 - b. English civil war
 - c. Russian revolution
 - d. French revolution
9. Two treatises on civil govt was written by
 - a. Locke
 - b. Hobbes
 - c. J.S.Mill
 - d. Hegel
10. The term 'right to appeal to Heaven' was used by
 - a. Hobbes
 - b. Locke
 - c. Marx.
 - d. Lenin
11. Name the philosopher who presented a dismal picture of men in the state nature
 - a. Rousseau
 - b. Hobbes
 - c. Locke
 - d. Bentham

12. Who declared that 'man is born free; everywhere he is in chains'?
- a. Rousseau b. Hobbes c. Marx d. Lenin
13. Who wrote that 'state is the machine of God on earth'?
- a. Lenin b. Marx c. Green d. Hegel
14. 'State and Revolution' was written by
- a. Mao b. Lenin c. Marx d. Hobbes
15. Pleasure-pain theory was expounded by
- a. Karl Marx b. Lenin c. Rousseau d. Bentham
16. Felicific calculus was recommended by
- a. Hobbes b. James Mill c. Bentham d. J.S. Mill
17. Theory of representative government was expounded by
- a. Bentham b. J.S. Mill c. Hegel d. Green
18. Who defines liberty as 'absence of restraints'?
- a. Hegel b. Green c. J.S. Mill d. Marx
19. 'A Critique of Political Economy' was written by
- a. Marx b. Locke c. Lenin d. Mao
20. The principle of justice as fairness was expounded by
- a. Plato b. Cicero c. J.S. Mill d. John Rawls
21. Name the scholar who has pointed out that justice is the first virtue of social institution
- a. John Rawls b. J.J. Rousseau c. J.S. Mill d. Hegel
22. John Rawls's well-known book 'A Theory of Justice' was published in
- a. 1961 b. 1971 c. 1981 d. 1991
23. Who is the author of 'A Theory of Justice'?
- a. Plato b. Cicero c. John Rawls d. Marx
24. 'A Theory of Fair Equality of Opportunity' was expounded by
- a. Gramsci b. Locke c. Hobbes d. John Rawls
25. John Rawls was born in
- a. Paris b. Baltimore c. London d. Moscow

39. Who was regarded as the spiritual father of French revolution?
- a. Marx b .J.S.Mill c. Locke d. Rousseau
40. Name the scholar who has summed up the Hegelian state as a greater being, a spirit, a super –personality entity’
- a. Hobhouse b.Stalin c. Marx d. Mao
41. A Fragament on government was written by
- a. J.S.Mill b.Jeremy Bentham c. Hegel d. Green
42. Who is closely associated with the doctrine of age of reason?
- a. Hobbes b. Thomas Paine c Locke d. Mao
43. Who viewed ‘hedonism not only as a principle of Motivation, but also as a principle of action’
- a. J.S.Mill b. James Mill c .Jeremy Bentham d. Hegel
44. Who believed that every individual is the judge of his own happiness?
- a. J.S.Mill b. James Mill c. Hegel d. Jeremy Bentham
45. Bentham’s doctrine of utility applied not only to morals but also:
- a. Legislation and politics b. Economics c. Ethics d. Mathematics
46. J.S. Mill was born in
- a. Paris b. Moscow c. London d. Rome
47. System of Logic was written by
- a. Marx b.Lenin c. Gramsci d. J.S.Mill
48. Who saved Betham from death and decay?
- a. James Mill b.J.S.Mill c. Hegel d. Green
49. Who wrote that Mill is a prophet of empty liberty and abstract individual ?
- a. Marx b. Lenin c. Mao d. Ernest Barker
50. ‘Machinery of Representation’ was written by
- a. Thomas Hare b .J.S.Mill c. Harold Laski d. Hegel
51. Who was the founder of modern Idealism?
- a. Green b.Plato c. Gandhiji d. Hegel
52. Hegel has borrowed dialectic method from

65. Name the thinker who wrote that the state does not create right but the rights are derived from the state?
 a. Hegel b. Hobbes c. Rousseau d. Green
66. Which book is regarded as the Gospel or Bible of socialism?
 a. State and revolution b. Prison Note book
 c. Contradictions d. Das capital
67. 'Open society and its Enemies' was written by
 a. Marx b. Karl popper c. John Rawls d. EMS
68. Name the thinker who believes that the individual is subordinate to the state.
 a. Hegel b. Green c. Bentham d. Marx
69. Name the thinker who wrote that freedom consists in obedience to any moral will?
 a. Marx b. Kant c. Hegel d. Green.
70. The doctrine of class struggle is central to the understanding of
 a. Social contract Theory b. idealism c. liberalisation d. Marxian theory
71. Who wrote that class conflict is the real driving force of human history?
 a. Hobbes b. Marx c. Hegel d. Bentham
72. Theory of surplus value is discussed by Marx in his major work:
 a. What to be done b. state and revolution
 c. Das capital d. Prison note book
73. Name the scholar who criticised Marxism a 'utopia but a generous and humane one?
 a. Lenin b. Popper c. Sabine d. C.L Wayper
74. Who made Marxism a practical creed in Russia?
 a. Stalin b. Lenin c. Brezhveve d. Gorbachove
75. Lenin was born in
 a. Moscow b. Paris c. Simbrisk d. London
76. Lenin's well known book 'State and Revolution' was written in

- a. 1917 b.1920 c. 1925 d. 1927

77. Who wrote that imperialism is the final or last stage of capitalism?

- a. Laski b. Hobbes c. Lenin d. Rousseau

78. Who described the communist party as the 'revolutionary vanguard of the proletariat'?

- a. Lenin b. Althusser c. Engels d. Gramsci

79. Who expounded the doctrine that politics devoid of Religion is meaningless'?

- a. Ambedkar b.Sree Narayana Guru c Karl Marx d. Gandhiji

80. Who wrote that non-violence is the heart of all religions?

- a. Nehru b.Vivekananda c Gandhiji d. Thilak

81. Which method was regarded by Gandhiji as a 'complete effective and bloodless substitute of armed revolt'?

- a. Civil Disobedience b. Fasting c Picketing d. Revolt

82. Who characterised Gandhian Principle of ahimsa as a 'positive and dynamic method of action'?

- a. Thilak b.Ambedkar c. Patel d. Nehru

83. Gandhiji identifies Rama Rajya as :

- a. Welfare State b .communist State c Kingdom of god d. Democracy

84. In the ideal state of Gandhiji there is no political power because there is no:

- a. State b God. c. ethics d. Money power

85. Gandhian principle of Economic swarj stands for

- a. socialism b.Social justice c End of capitalism d. Neo liberalism

86. Gandhi was highly critical of

- a. Capitalism b. Communism
c. Fascism d. Both capitalism and Socialism

87. In Gandhian economics the supreme consideration is

- a. Human being b. State c Economics d. Morality

88. The Original name of Manvendra Nath Roy was

- a. Desabhandu b. Narendranadh Bhattacharya
c. Ramakrishna d. Gokhale

101. Marx employed the term Alienation to explain.

A) Dehumanisation B) Exploitation C) Class struggle D) Surplus Value

102. Who expounded the theory that once communism is fully established, the state becomes absolutely unnecessary?

A) Plato B) Lenin C) Bakunin D) J.S. Mill

103. Lenin's major work "What is To Be Done?" was published in

A) 1888 B) 1900 C) 1902 D) 1917

104. Mao was born in

A) 1893 B) 1888 C) 1917 D) 1900

105. 'Analysis of Chinese Society' was written by

A) Deng B) Hu Jintao C) Mao D) None of the above

106. The doctrine of contradiction is one of the cardinal Principles of

A) Marx B) Lenin Gramsci D) Mao

107. Identify the philosopher who gave a famous call of "Let Hundred Flowers Bloom"

99. A) Mao B) Marx C) Lenin D) Gramsci

108. The principle of Mass Line Populism was expounded by

A) Locke B) Hegel C) Marx D) Mao

109. The doctrine of 'Contradiction' is closely associated with the philosophy of:

A) Rousseau B) Mao C) Marx D) Gramsci

110. The theory of 'Great Leap Forward' was recommended by

A) Mao B) Marx C) Lenin D) Gramsci

111. The Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution was expounded by

A) Marx B) Lenin C) Mao D) Bakunin

112. The word 'anarchy' means

A)Rule B)Without rule C) Peace D)Government

113. Which school of thought believes that political authority is unnecessary and undesirable?

A)Socialism B)Democracy C) Liberalism D)Anarchism

114. Who is regarded as the first classical Anarchist thinker?

A)Mussolini B)Hitler C)Godwin D)Mao

115. Mao started his career as a

A)Teacher B)Librarian C)Doctor D)Lawyer

116. Who is the author of "An enquiry concerning political Justice"?

A)Marx B)Lenin C)Mao D) Godwin

117. Who is regarded as the most systematic anarchist thinker?

A)Bekunin B)Marx C)Godwin D)Mao

118. Bakunin was born in

A)1841 B)1814 C)1872 D)1842

119. Whose activities were predominantly in the field of practical agitation and organization?

A)Marx B)Mao C) Hobbes D) Bakunin

120. Who believed that state is morally debasing to all members of the civilised community?

A)Locke B) Rousseau C) Bakunin D) Marx

121. Who believed that private property creates physical and moral evils of the kinds?

A)Bakunin B)Locke C)Hobbes D) Hegel

122. Name the political thinker who recommended both evolutionary and revolutionary methods for the attainment of his goals.

A)Lenin B)Bakunin C)Hegel D)Hobbes

123. Identify the anarchist who is regarded as a Russian Geographer

A)Godwin B)Bakunin C) Kropotkin D)None of the above

124. Peter Kropotkin was born in;

A)1842 B)1814 C)1841 D)1921

125. Name the political thinker who believed that the hindrances to the progress of human society are the state, private property and religion.

A)Bakunin B)Kropotkin C)Lenin D)Mao

126. Which school of thought is highly critical of religion?

A)Liberalism B) Capitalism C)Anarchism D)Individualism

127. Who is the author of 'Socialism : Utopian and Scientific'?

A)Engels B)Marx C)Lenin D)Mao

128. Marx borrowed his Dialectic method from :

A)Green B)Burke C)Hegel D)Aristotle

129. Dialectical Materialism of Marx is more interested in motion than :

A)Matter B)Ideas C)Economy D)None of these

130. Name the scholar who believed that the economic structure of society determines the superstructure of consciousness.

A)Hegel B)Plato C) Marx D) Gramsci

131. The thesis entitled "the anatomy of civil society is to be found in political economy"

A)Lenin B) Plato C) Lenin D) Marx

132. The first volume of Das Capital is published in.

A)1848 B) 1867 C) 1852 D) 1870

133. Who described his socialism as scientific?

153. Name the Scholar who holds the view that man obeys the state because he is afraid of the consequences of disobedience.

- A)Hegel B)Green C)Marx D)Lenin

154. Identify the scholar who believed that class struggle in the modern period is simpler than earlier class struggle.

- A)Plato B)Hegel C)Marx D)Gramsci

155. Marx explains the whole process of exploitation with the help of his theory of

- A)Dialectical Materialism B)Surplus Value C) Historical Materialism
D)None of these

156. Who expounded the thesis that capitalism contains its own seeds of destruction?

- A)Marx B)Plato C)Hobbes D) Rousseau

157. Lenin's major work 'State and Revolution' was written in

- A)1900 B)1914 C)1917 D)1947

158. Who made the statement that as soon as communism is established, the state becomes unnecessary?

- A)Mao B) Lenin C) Plato D) None of these

159. Name the leader who made a distinction between organization of workers and organization of revolutionaries.

- A)Mao B) Gramsui C)Lenin D)Plato

160. Which political leadership now describes the cultural revolution as nothing less than a calamity for their country;

- A)Present Communist leadership in China B)Mao
C)American D)Russian

ANSWER KEY

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|---|---|----|---|----|---|----|---|
| 1 | C | 26 | D | 51 | D | 76 | A |
| 2 | D | 27 | A | 52 | C | 77 | C |

3	B	28	B	53	A	78	A
4	A	29					
5	D	30	B	55	C	80	C
6	B	31	C	56	B	81	A
7	C	32	A	57	A	82	D
8	B	33	C	58	B	83	C
9	A	34	C	59	D	84	A
10	B	35	A	60	B	85	B
11	B	36	C	61	A	86	D
12	A	37	B	62	C	87	A
13	D	38	A	63	B	88	B
14	B	39	D	64	D	89	B
15	D	40	A	65	D	90	A
16	C	41	B	66	D	91	D
17	B	42	B	67	B	92	C
18	C	43	C	68	A	93	C
19	A	44	D	69	B	94	A
20	D	45	A	70	D	95	C
21	A	46	C	71	B	96	A
22	B	47	D	72	C	97	C
23	C	48	B	73	C	98	B
24	D	49	D	74	B	99	C
25	B	50	A	75	C	100	D

101	A	133	C
102	B	134	A
103	C	135	C
104	A	136	D
105	C	137	A
106	D	138	C
107	A	139	D
108	D	140	C

109 B

141 D

110 A

142 A

111 C

143 C

112 B

144 B

113 D

145 A

114 C

146 D

115 B

147 B

116 D

148 A

117 A

149 C

118 B

150 A

119 D

151 C

120 C

152 D

121 A

153 A

122 B

154 C

123 C

155 B

124 A

156 A

125 B

157 C

126 C

158 B

127 A

159 C

128 C

160 A

129 A

130 A

131 D

132 B

132) B
133) C
134) A
135) C
136) D
137) A
138) C
139) D
140) C
141) D

142) A
143) C
144) B
145) A
146) D
147) B
148) A
149) C
150) A
151) C

152) D
153) A
154) C
155) B
156) A
157) C
158) B
159) C
160) A